

A Leading Provider of Microcontroller, Security, Mixed-Signal, Analog & Flash-IP Solutions



Presented by:
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December 6, 2018



MICROCHIP

**Easy to install and Easy-to-use
Arduino® Compatible chipKIT®
Platform for Beginners**

Agenda

Presentation will introduce software constructs and concepts:

- **Arduino[®]/chipKIT[®]: What are they?**
- **Arduino IDE quick start**
- **Demo #1: Get blinky lights working**
- **Demo #2: Built in Serial I/O**
- **Using libraries**
- **How to debug a sketch with MPLAB[®] X
Integrated Development Environment (IDE)**

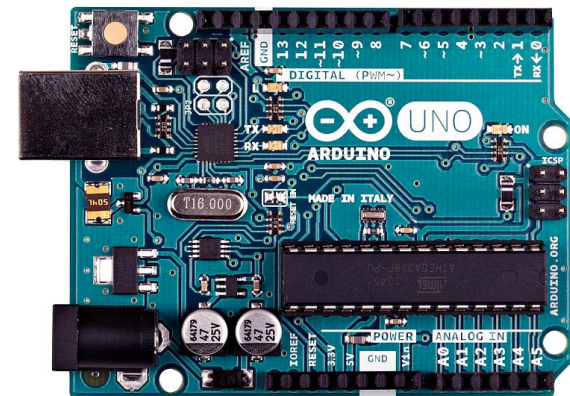


Arduino®/chipKIT®: What are they?

- **Both are rapid prototyping platforms**
- **Compatible with each other at source code and physical interface level**
- **Fills need for beginners to quickly construct simple microcontroller-based designs (and many more)**

Arduino Beginnings

“Arduino is an open-source electronics prototyping platform based on flexible, easy-to-use hardware and software. It's intended for artists, designers, hobbyists, and anyone interested in creating interactive objects or environments.”



What is Arduino Now?

- **An environment for learning embedded systems**
- **A huge ecosystem**
 - Boards and extension shields
 - Thousands of libraries
 - Projects, web pages, videos
 - IDEs (PC and web-based)
- **Learning tool for most beginners**
 - THE de facto embedded teaching tool

Arduino Vocabulary

- **Sketch**
 - Source code/program in C/C++
- **Shield**
 - An add-on board to extend functionality
 - Standard pinout – function and layout
- **Hardware Abstraction Layer**
 - Eliminates need to know hardware details
 - Refers to pins in a standard way



chipKIT Platform Project Goals

- **Start with Arduino compatibility**
- **Use powerful 32-bit PIC32 processors**
- **Remain open and inviting to all developers who want to contribute – hardware or software**
- **Continue to improve core Arduino libraries to be higher quality, more feature rich**
- **Create variety of board offerings - some with physical Arduino compatibility - all easy to use**
- **Continue to add high-performance libraries for PIC32 peripherals**



chipKIT Platform Core Software

- **Includes:**

- Compiler tool chain
- Standard Arduino libraries
- Contributed libraries (e.g., SoftPWMServo, DSPI)

- **A modular distribution:**

- For use in many different IDEs
- Provides hardware abstraction benefits

Demo #1

Blink that LED

Demo #1

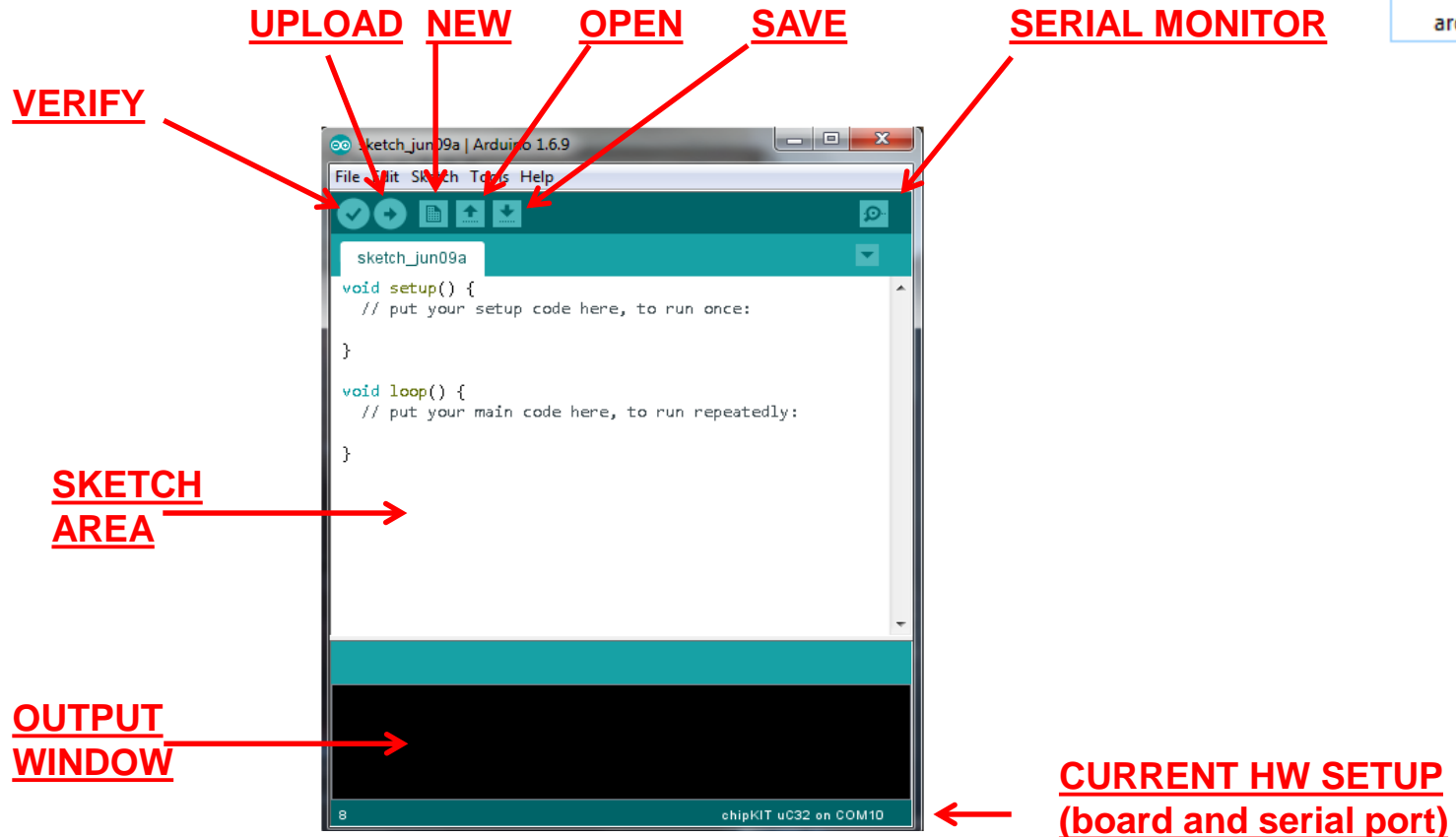
Objective/Procedure

Demonstrate how simple it is to use the Arduino IDE by writing, compiling and uploading LED blink code into the chipKIT development board.

- Open Arduino IDE
- Write code
- Select proper development board target
- Put chipKIT board into bootloader mode
- Compile, upload, and run

Arduino IDE

- Open Arduino IDE from desktop



Add some code

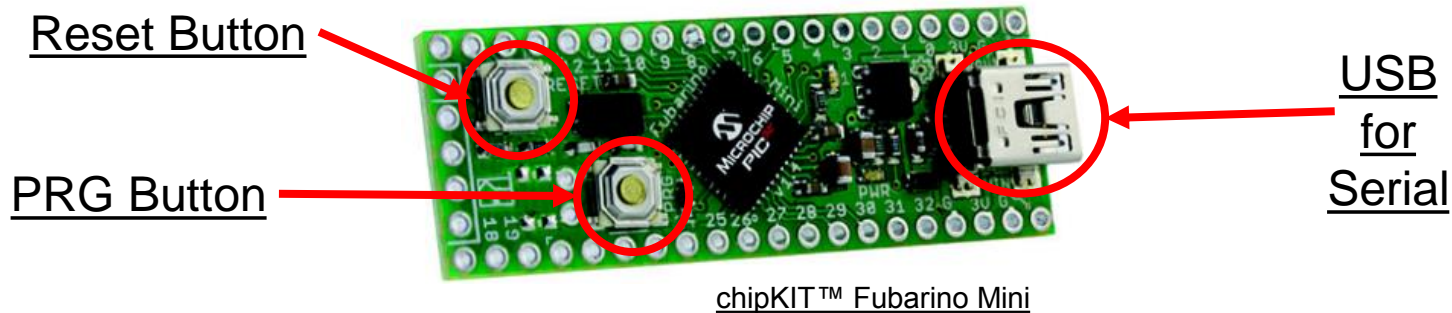
- **Select File -> New**
- **Make your source code look like this:**

```
void setup() {  
    pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);  
}  
  
void loop() {  
    digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, HIGH);  
    delay(1000);  
    digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, LOW);  
    delay(1000);  
}
```

Prepare for the Upload

- **Select Tools -> Board -> Fubarino[®] Mini**
- **Activate the bootloader**

- Press and hold PRG (program) button while pressing and releasing RESET



- Should see fast blinking green LED = bootloader mode active

Compile, Program and Run



- Click the Upload button
- Arduino IDE will compile your sketch
- Arduino IDE will upload the sketch

```
Erase: done
Program flash: ..... done
Verify flash: ..... done
Program rate: 6301 bytes per second
```

- Confirm that your green LED is blinking
1000 ms on, 1000 ms off

Basic Sketch

- **An Arduino program is called a sketch**
- **Language used is C++**
- **Embedded program event loop is built into the system**
- **Two required functions**
 - `setup()` – one time initialization
 - `loop()` – called repeatedly by system

Writing the Sketch

- Every sketch must include:

```
void setup() {  
    // put your setup code here, to run once:  
  
}
```

```
void loop() {  
    // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:  
  
}
```

Compiling

- **The sketch needs to be converted into a form that can be executed on the board**
- **After writing the sketch:**
 - The user presses the upload button
 - The sketch is compiled and a hex file is created
 - The hex file is uploaded to dev board using command-line program `pic32prog`
 - Any compile or upload errors are reported in the IDE output window

Bootloader

- **All chipKIT boards come pre-programmed with a bootloader**
- **Arduino IDE uses this bootloader to upload (program) the hex file to the board**
 - Replaces the need for a hardware programmer
- **There are two basic kinds of chipKIT boards:**
 - Automatic reset through on-board FTDI chip
 - Manual reset via PROGRAM button

Code – Blink LED

```
// the setup function runs once when you press reset or power the board
void setup() {
  // initialize digital pin LED_BUILTIN as an output.
  pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
}

// the loop function runs over and over again forever
void loop() {
  digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, HIGH); // turn the LED on (HIGH is the voltage level)
  delay(1000);                     // wait for a second
  digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, LOW);  // turn the LED off by making the voltage LOW
  delay(1000);                     // wait for a second
}
```

Summary

- **Experience ArduinoIDE workflow**
 - Enter new sketch
 - Compile and upload to chipKIT[®] board
- **Basic code template**
- **Basic Arduino Hardware Abstraction Library (HAL) concepts**
 - Set pin as output
 - Set output pin state
 - Create time delay



Why Use chipKIT Platform?

- **A PIC32-based, open-source software and hardware platform**
 - Compatible with Arduino code and add-on boards
- **Software tools to build, load and run Arduino sketches**
- **A diverse community of contributors, developers, and users**
 - More than just Digilent or Microchip

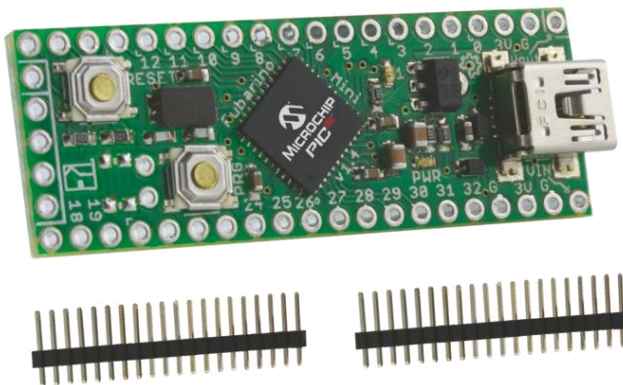
Some chipKIT Boards



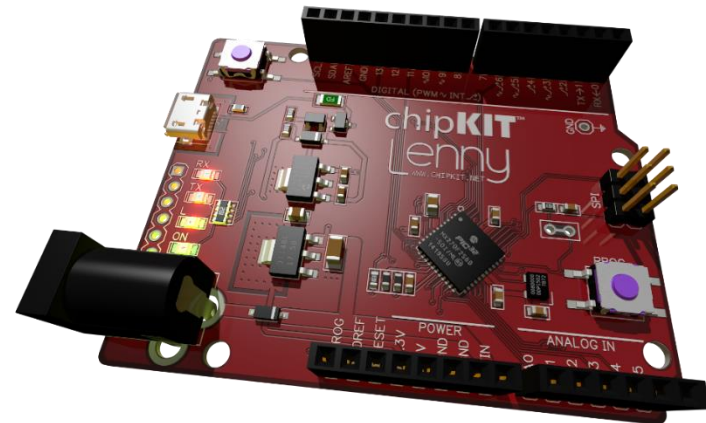
uC32



Wi-FIRE

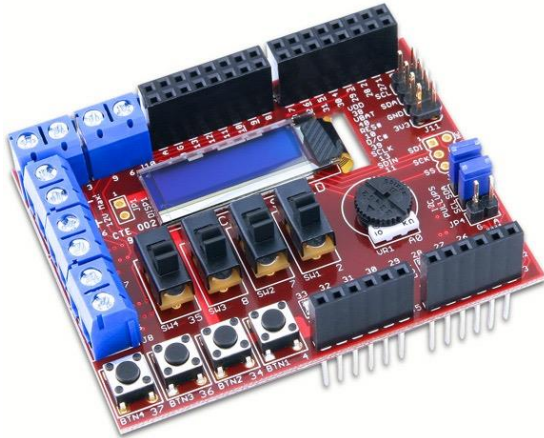


Fubarino® Mini

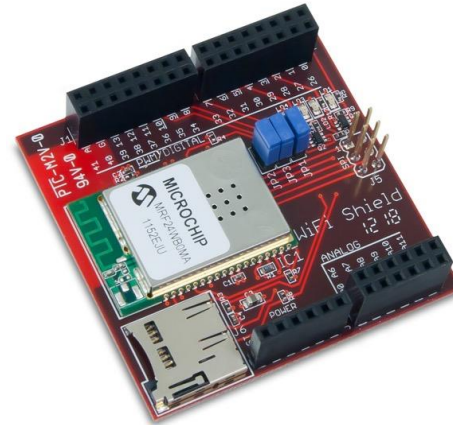


Lenny

chipKIT Shields



Basic I/O Shield



Wi-Fi® Shield

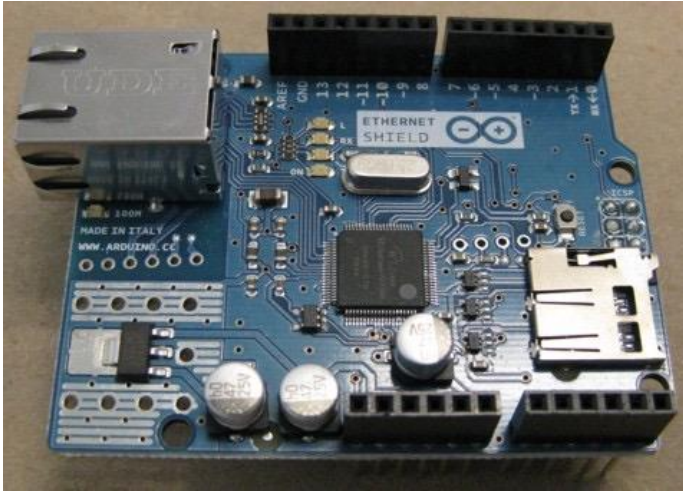


Quick IO Shield

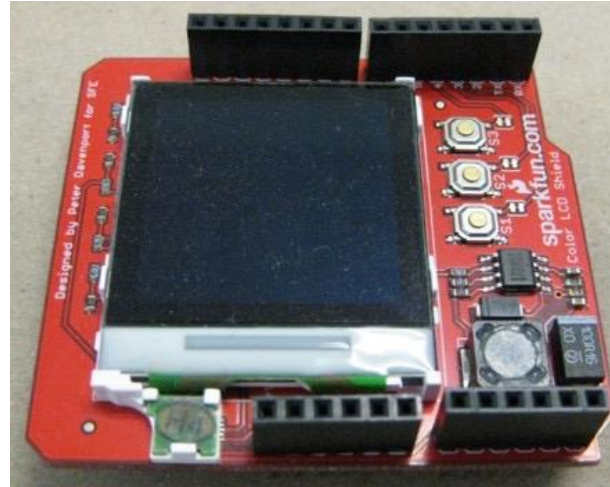


High Precision DAQ Shield

Some Arduino® Shields



Ethernet Shield



Graphic Display Shield

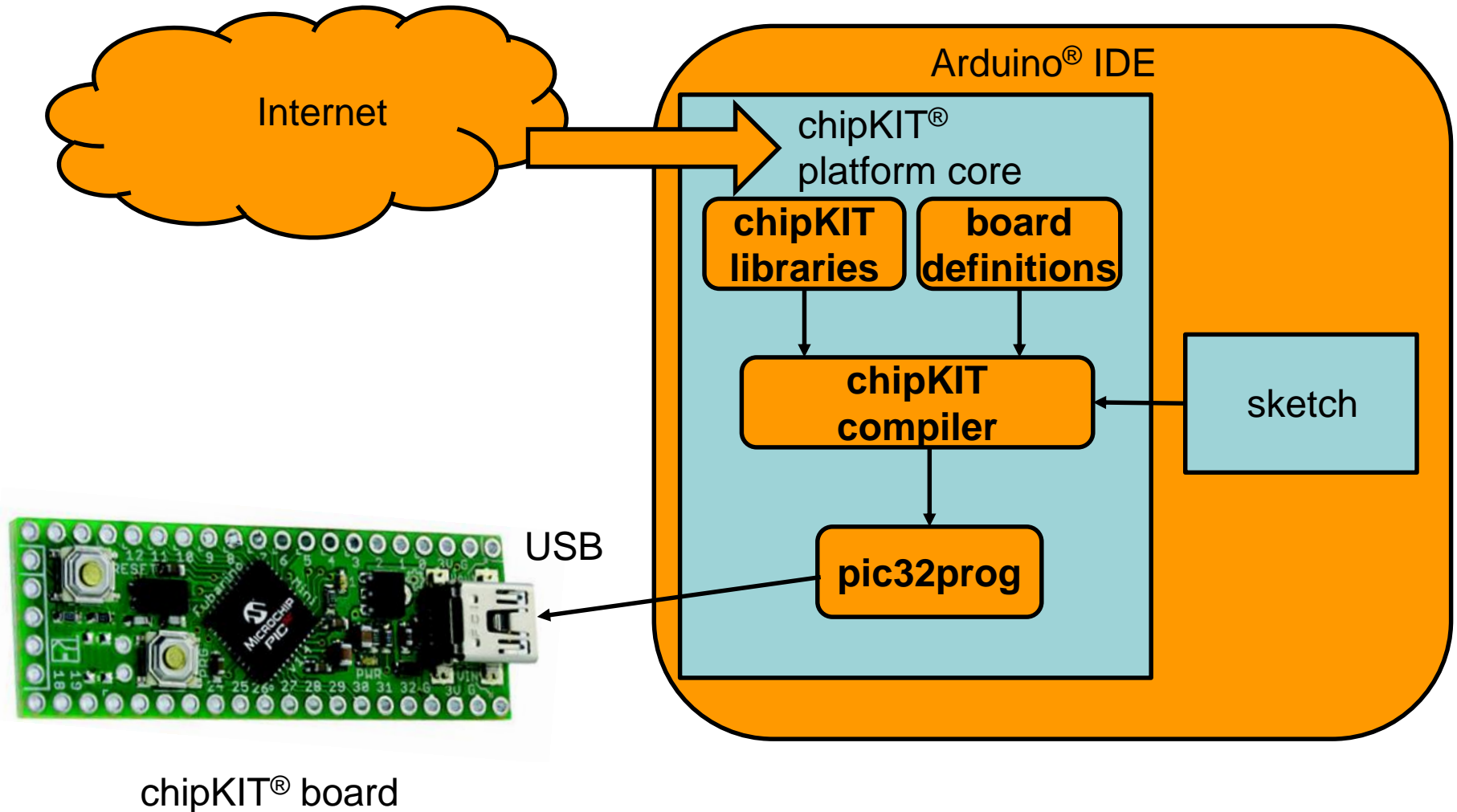
An enormous number of Arduino shields are suitable for use with chipKIT® boards, but you must mind your voltage levels.



Motor Drive Shield

Arduino[®] and ChipKIT[®] Software Environment

Software Architecture



- **Major components**
 - Compiler tool chain
 - Standard Arduino[®] libraries
 - Contributed libraries (e.g. SoftPWMServo, DSPI)
- **A modular distribution**
 - For use in many different IDEs
 - Provides hardware abstraction benefits

HAL Pins chipKIT® Hardware -> PIC32

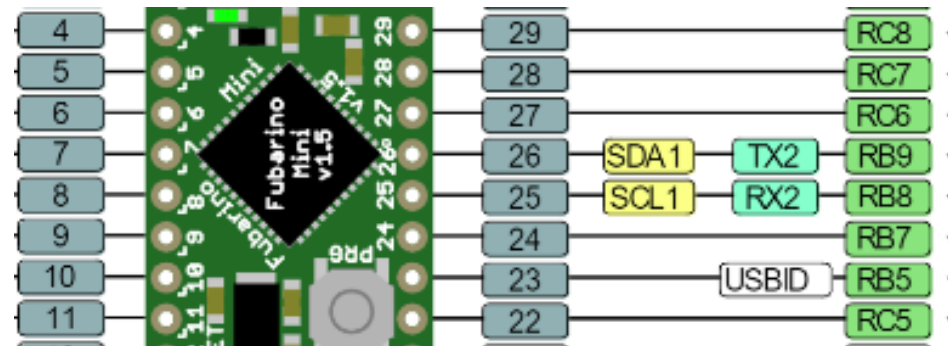
- Every pin is given a 'chipKIT' number
- This is the only number needed in the code

chipKIT Pin	PIC32 Pin	Port/Pin	Function
26	1	RB9	RPB9/SDA1/CTED4/PMD3/RB9

- No need to worry about port or PIC32 pin

```
pinMode(26, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(26, HIGH);

TRISBbits.TRISB9 = 0;
LATBbits.LATB9 = 1;
```



Supported Toolchains

- **Arduino® IDE**
 - Supports many third-party plug-ins, including chipKIT® technology core
- **UECIDE**
 - Similar to Arduino IDE, but substantially rewritten and improved, supports chipKIT technology core
- **MPIDE**
 - An early fork of Arduino IDE, w/ chipKIT technology core built-in
 - Archived in August 2015
- **Other Sketch-Enabled Environments**
 - EmbedXcode, Visual Micro, PlatformIO, etc.
- **MPLAB® X IDE**
 - NetBeans-based professional IDE (Win, Mac, Linux)
 - Supports chipKIT hardware; sketch support (see advanced class)

MPLAB[®] Harmony vs. chipKIT[®] Platform

- **All chipKIT boards can be used directly with MPLAB X IDE and MPLAB Harmony Framework**
 - MPLAB X IDE and XC32 C/C++
 - MPLAB programmer and debugger tools
- **Note: MPLAB Harmony and chipKIT development environments are completely different**
 - Source code is not directly compatible

Programming Concepts

Remember: The sketch implements two required functions

```
void setup() {  
    // put your setup code here, to run once:  
  
}  
  
void loop() {  
    // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:  
  
}
```

Programming Model

Core library adds this code behind the scenes

```
int main(void) {  
    init();        // system initialization  
  
    setup();       // sketch initialization  
  
    while (1) {  
        loop();    // sketch main loop  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

Core Runtime Functions

`pinMode(pin, dir)`

- Sets pin direction and drive type

`digitalRead(pin)`

- Reads the state of a digital pin

`digitalWrite(pin, val)`

- Sets a digital pin to specified state

`delay(ms)`

- Delay for specified number of milliseconds

Example: How to Dim an LED

```
#include "SoftPWMServo.h"

// LED on pin 1 (built-in green LED on FBMini)
const int pinLed = LED_BUILTIN;
//assume pot on analog 2 (pin 4 on FBMini)
const int pinPot = A2;

void setup() {    //nothing needed
}

void loop() {
    int val;
    val = analogRead(pinPot);
    SoftPWMServoPWMWrite(pinLed, val/(1024/256));
    delay(100);
}
```

Hardware Serial

`Serial.begin(baud)`

- Initialize the UART and set the baud rate

`Serial.print(val)`

- Print the specified value to UART

`Serial.read()`

- Read characters from UART

Demo #2: Serial Monitor

Activity

Send serial data output from chipKIT[®] board back to PC over USB, then view using the **Arduino[®] IDE Serial Monitor**

- **helloserial sketch**

Code – Hello World

```
void setup() {  
    Serial.begin(9600); // initialize UART  
    delay(5000);  
}  
  
void loop() {  
    Serial.println();  
    Serial.println("Hello World!");  
    for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {  
        Serial.print(" i = ");  
        Serial.println(i, DEC);  
    }  
    delay(5000); //wait five seconds  
}
```


Summary

- **Display text output to PC over USB using Arduino[®] IDE Serial Monitor**

Using Libraries

Adding Libraries

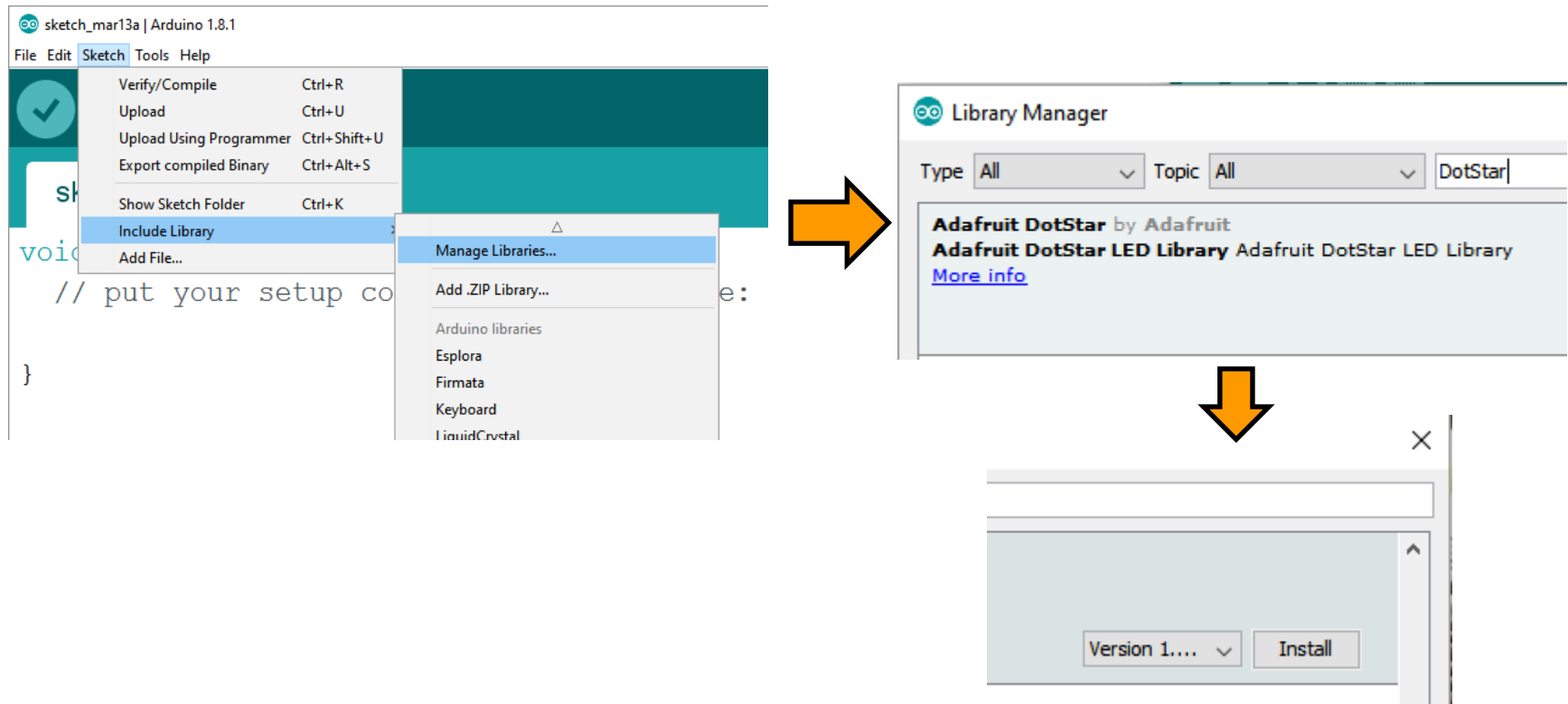
- **Use built-in Library Manager to search for and install extra libraries**
- **Some libraries are not available in Library Manager; instead download zip file from GitHub repo or website**
- **Adafruit DotStar Library: We will use this one to control our LED strip**

Using Libraries

- **Pre-written libraries provide additional functionality**
- **If you add hardware to your design, there are often libraries available to help make use of the hardware**
- **Use `#include <libraryname>` to add a library to your sketch**
- **chipKIT® technology core includes highly optimized libraries for PIC32**

Example: Library Manager

Adafruit DotStar Library



How to Debug a Sketch with MPLAB® X

- **Introduction to chipKIT® sketch importer for MPLAB X IDE**
- **Importing a sketch into MPLAB X IDE**
- **Uploading**
- **Debugging**

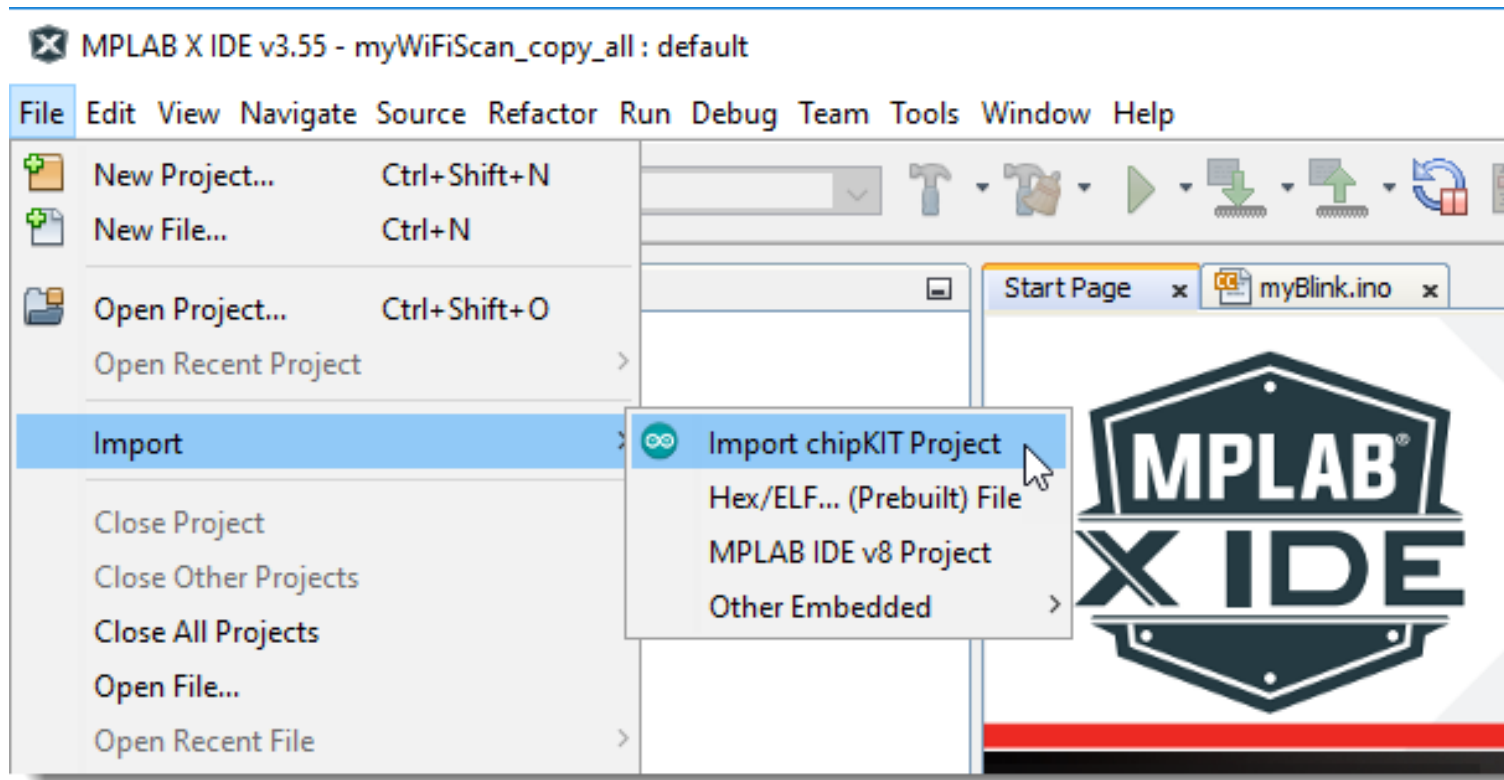


chipKIT[®] Sketch Importer

- **Takes existing sketches from Arduino[®] IDE**
- **Creates MPLAB[®] X IDE project, includes all code**
- **‘default’ configuration – serial bootloading**
- **‘debug’ configuration – hardware debugging**

Importing chipKIT® Sketches

- The plugin installs an Import Wizard under the File menu



Importing chipKIT® Sketches

- Specify sketch, Arduino® directory, and target board

Project Setup

Source Project Location:

Target Project Location:

Arduino Location:


chipKIT Core Location:

Target Board: ▼

Project Name:

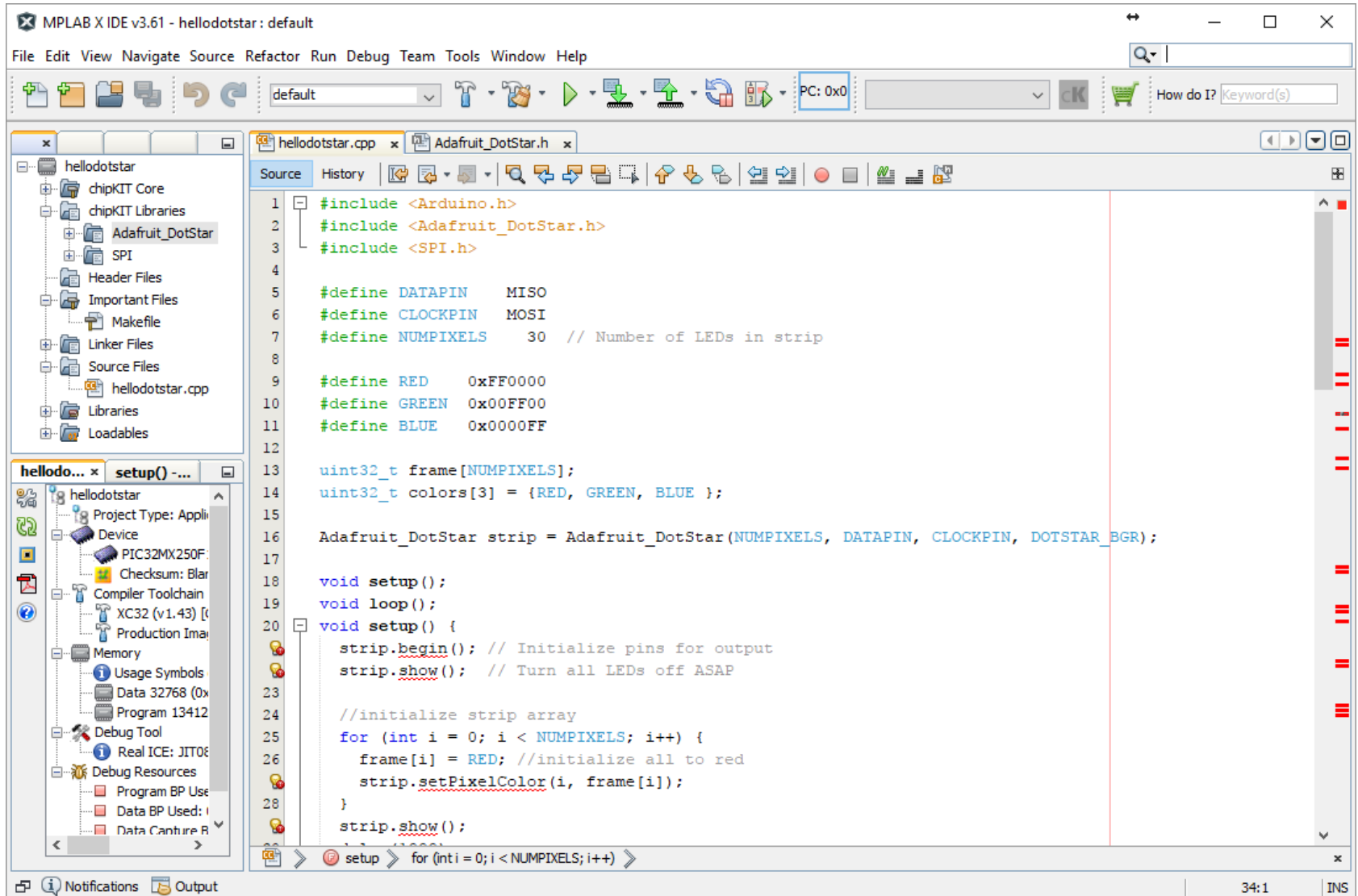
Project Directory:

Encoding: ▼

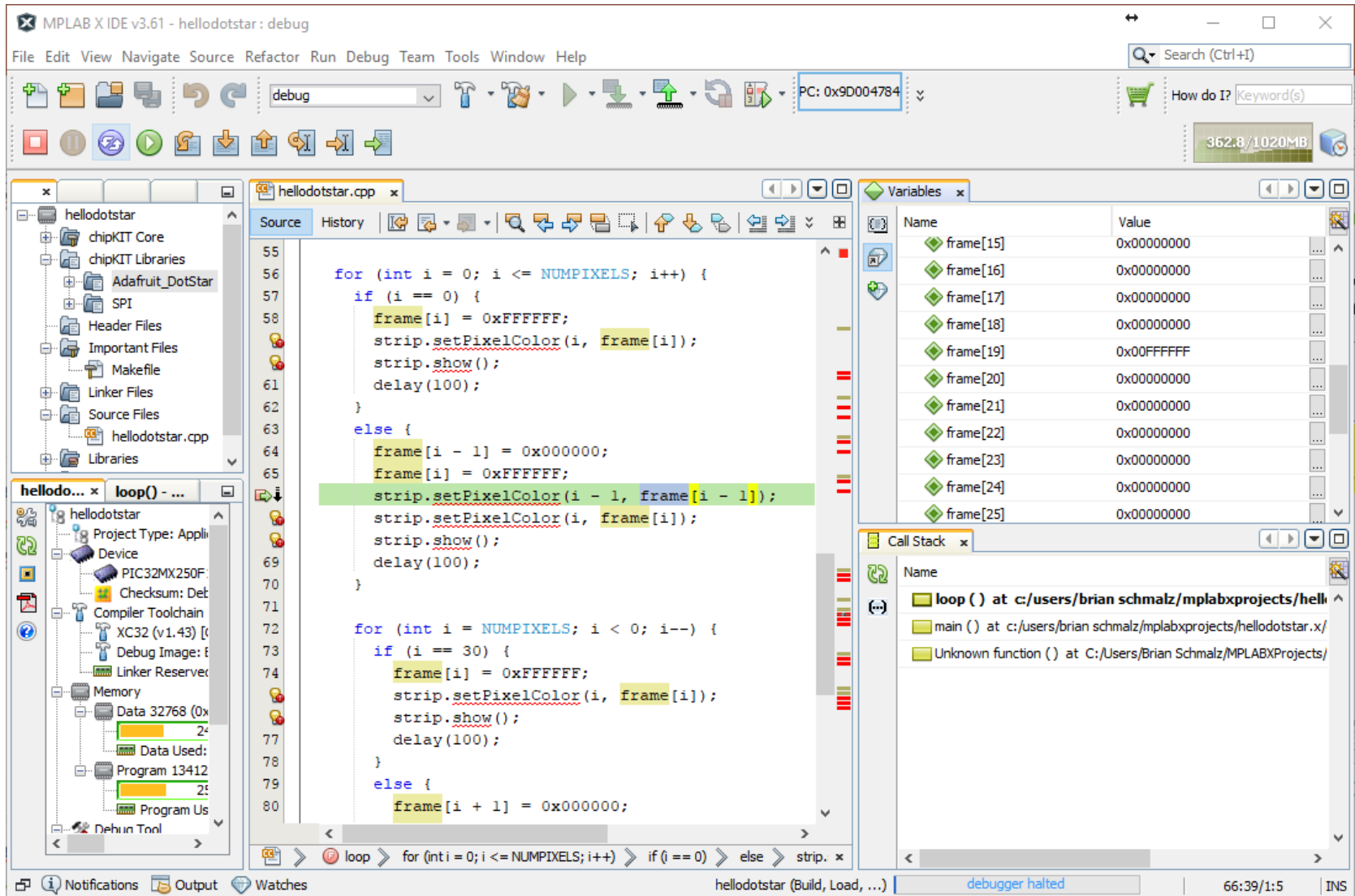
 Leaving the box below checked will create a stand-alone project that is logically separate from the chipKIT/Arduino environment. Unchecking the box means that all source files and libraries will remain in the chipKIT/Arduino environment.

☐ Copy all chipKIT dependencies

☐ Overwrite existing project



Debugging/Breakpoints



The screenshot displays the MPLAB X IDE v3.61 interface during a debug session. The main window shows the source code for 'hellodotstar.cpp' with a breakpoint set at line 60. The code is as follows:

```

55
56 for (int i = 0; i <= NUMPIXELS; i++) {
57     if (i == 0) {
58         frame[i] = 0xFFFFFFFF;
59         strip.setPixelColor(i, frame[i]);
60         strip.show();
61         delay(100);
62     }
63     else {
64         frame[i - 1] = 0x000000;
65         frame[i] = 0xFFFFFFFF;
66         strip.setPixelColor(i - 1, frame[i - 1]);
67         strip.setPixelColor(i, frame[i]);
68         strip.show();
69         delay(100);
70     }
71
72     for (int i = NUMPIXELS; i < 0; i--) {
73         if (i == 30) {
74             frame[i] = 0xFFFFFFFF;
75             strip.setPixelColor(i, frame[i]);
76             strip.show();
77             delay(100);
78         }
79         else {
80             frame[i + 1] = 0x000000;

```

The Variables window on the right shows the state of the 'frame' array, with indices 15 through 25 listed and their corresponding values (0x00000000 or 0xFFFFFFFF). The Call Stack window shows the current function 'loop()' and its callers.

The bottom status bar indicates the debugger is halted at line 66:39/1:5.

Further Information

- **The chipKIT® platform advanced class contains complete information on how to install and use the chipKIT importer plugin, along with many other advanced topics**

Summary

- **Provided overview of chipKIT[®] platform and how it relates to Arduino[®]**
- **Learned how to write, compile, load and execute sketches**
- **Explored basic I/O operations, including digital, analog, serial and LED animation**
- **Examined debugging sketch from within MPLAB[®] X IDE**
- **Experienced wonder and excitement at PIC32 power coupled with Arduino ease of use**

Appendix

- **chipKIT[®] Platform web site**

<http://chipkit.net>

<http://chipkit.net/wiki>

<http://chipkit.net/forum>

- **Fubarino[®] Site**

<http://fubarino.org>

- **Arduino[®]**

<https://www.arduino.cc/>

- **chipKIT core: How to Install in Arduino® IDE**

http://chipkit.net/wiki/index.php?title=ChipKIT_core

- **UECIDE**

<http://uecide.org>

- **Others:**

- PlatformIO – <http://platformio.org>
- Visual Micro – <http://www.visualmicro.com>
- EmbedXcode – <http://embedxcode.weebly.com>

- **MPLAB X® IDE**

<http://www.microchip.com/mplabx>

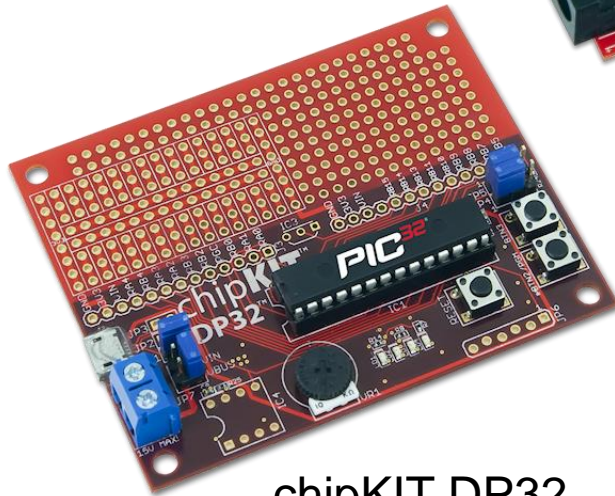
More chipKIT[®] Boards



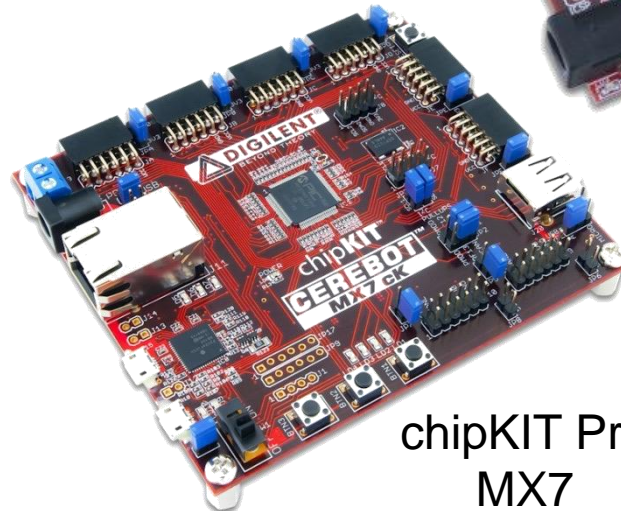
chipKIT Wi•FIRE



chipKIT MAX32



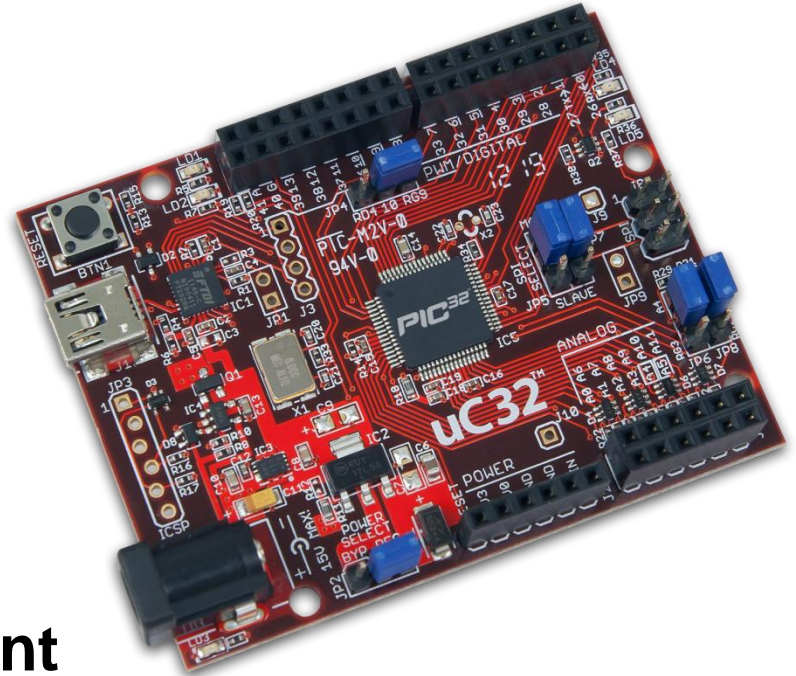
chipKIT DP32



chipKIT Pro
MX7

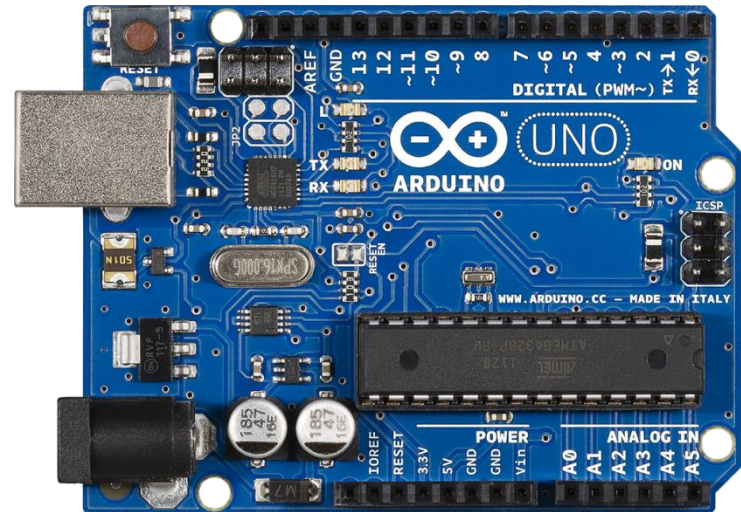
chipKIT® uC32 Board

- **Microchip PIC32MX340F512H**
 - 80 MHz 32-bit MIPS
 - 512K Flash
 - 32K SRAM
- **Arduino® Uno form factor**
- **42 available I/O pins**
- **Two user LEDs**
- **12 analog inputs**
- **75 mA typical operating current**
- **20V input voltage (maximum)**
- **0V to 3.3V analog input voltage range**
- **+/-18 mA DC current per pin**



Arduino® Uno

- ATmega328
- 32K flash, 2K RAM, 1K EEPROM
- 22 I/O pins
- 1 UART
- 1 SPI
- 1 I²C
- 6 10-bit A/D inputs
- 6 output compare/PWMs



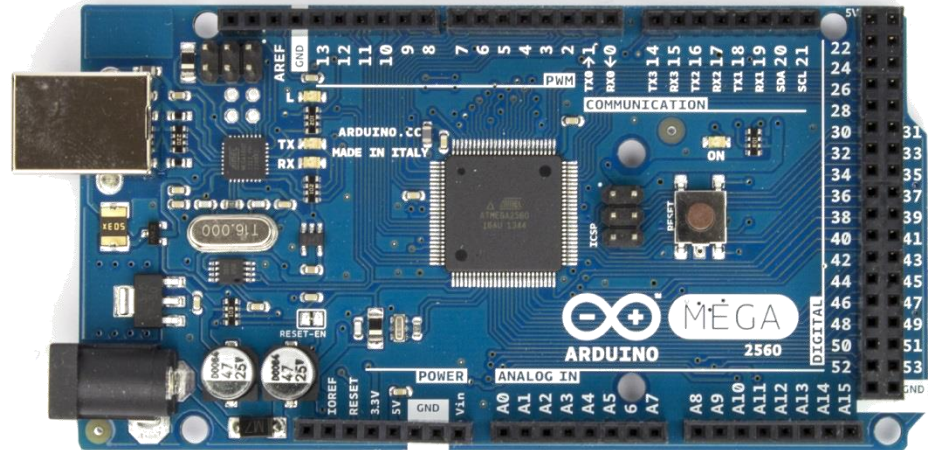
chipKIT® Max32

- **PIC32MX795F512L**
- **512K flash, 128K RAM**
- **83 I/O pins**
- **4 UARTs, 1 SPI, 2 I²Cs**
- **16 10-bit A/D inputs**
- **5 output compare/PWMs**
- **USB 2.0 OTG controller**
- **10/100 Ethernet MAC**
- **Dual CAN controllers**



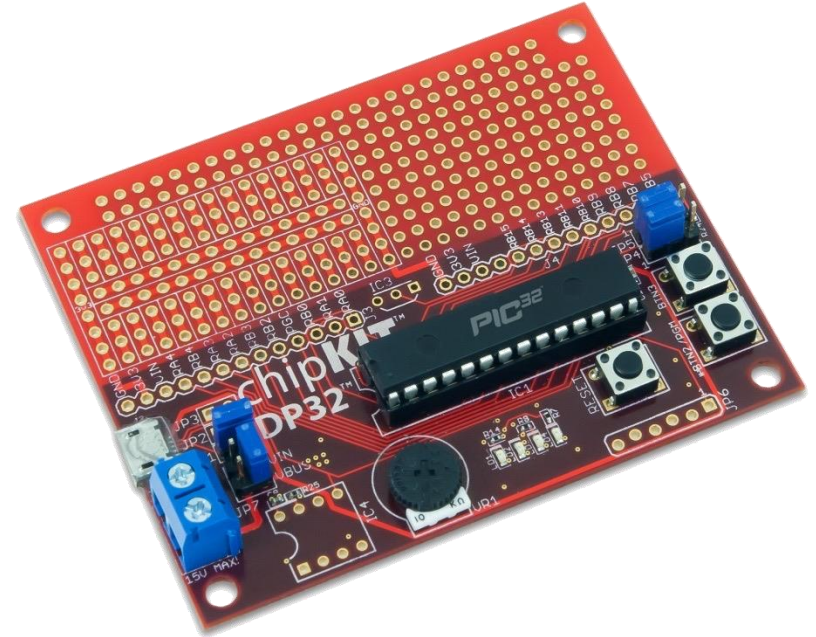
Arduino® Mega 2560

- ATmega2560
- 256K flash, 8K RAM, 4K EEPROM
- 70 I/O pins
- 4 UARTs
- 1 SPI
- 1 I²C
- 16 10-bit A/D inputs
- 16 output compare/PWMs
- 16 pins left unconnected



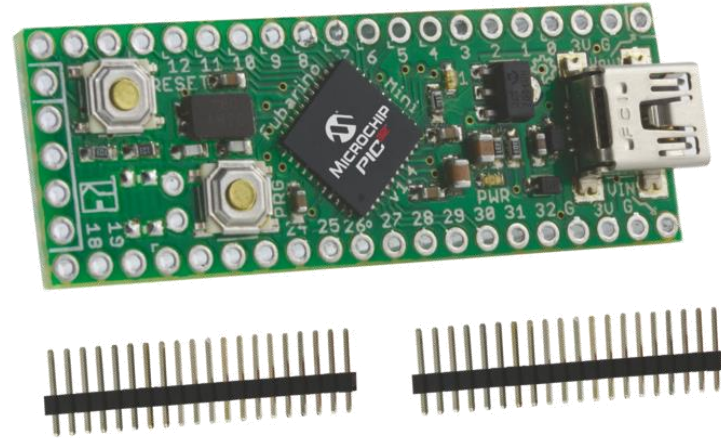
chipKIT[®] DP32 Board

- **Microchip PIC32MX250F128B**
 - 40/50 MHz 32-bit MIPS
 - 128K Flash
 - 32K SRAM
- **19 available I/O pins**
- **Four LEDs, two push-buttons**
- **9 analog inputs**
- **Potentiometer**
- **Wire-wrap prototype area**
- **Provision for an SPI EEPROM and an analog temperature sensor**
- **Mounting Hole compatible with Hammond 1591XXSSBK project box**



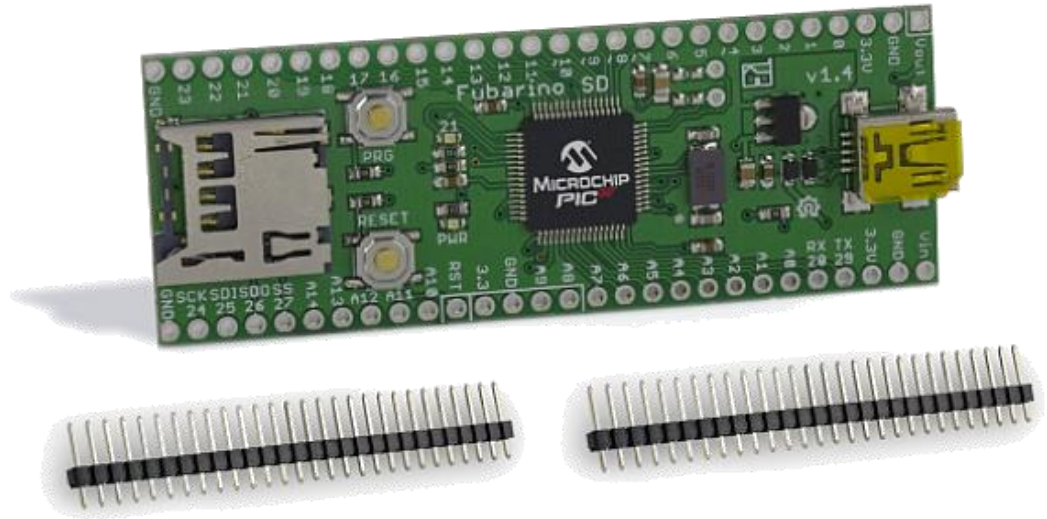
chipKIT[®] Fubarino[®] Mini

- **PIC32MX250F128D-50I/ML**
 - 48 MHz operation
 - 128K flash
 - 32K RAM
- **DIP form factor**
- **Max 33 I/O pins (normally 27)**
- **Pads for 32 kHz crystal**
- **Comes with headers (not installed) for easy mounting on a breadboard**
- **Two buttons: RESET for resetting the board, and PRG for getting into bootloader mode and user application use**



chipKIT[®] Fubarino[®] SD

- **PIC32MX795F512H**
 - 80 MHz operation
 - 512K Flash
 - 128K RAM
- **DIP form factor**
- **uSD card connector**
- **45 available I/Os**
- **15 analog inputs**
- **2 UARTs**
- **Comes with headers (not installed) for easy mounting on a breadboard**
- **Two buttons: RESET for resetting the board, and PRG for getting into bootloader mode and user application use**



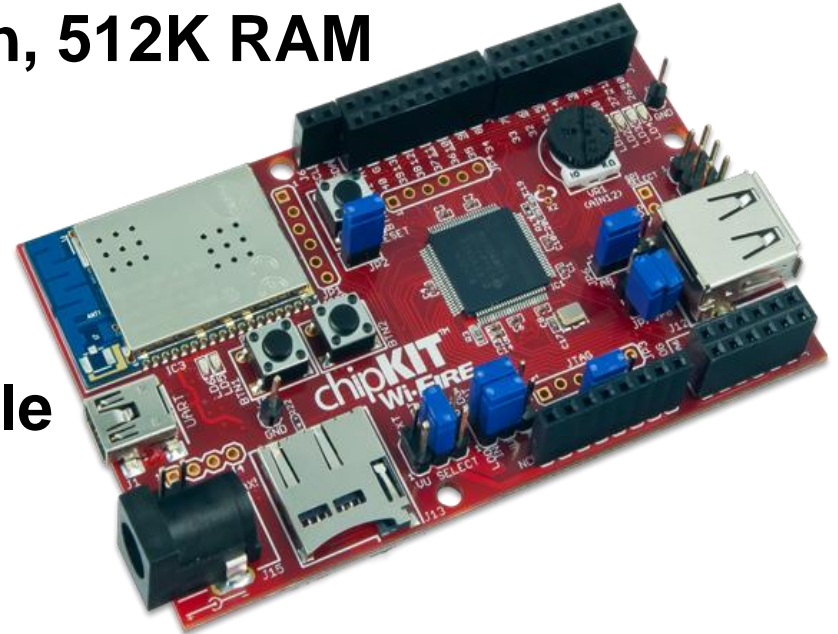
chipKIT® WF32 Board

- **Microchip PIC32MX695F512L**
 - 80 MHz 32-bit MIPS
 - 512K Flash
 - 128K SRAM
 - 802.11g Wi-Fi®, MRF24WG0MA
- **USB Host/Device**
- **uSD card connector**
- **Uno32 shield compatible**
- **42 available I/O pins**
- **Four LEDs, 2 Push buttons**
- **Potentiometer**
- **12 analog inputs**
- **Switching power supply**



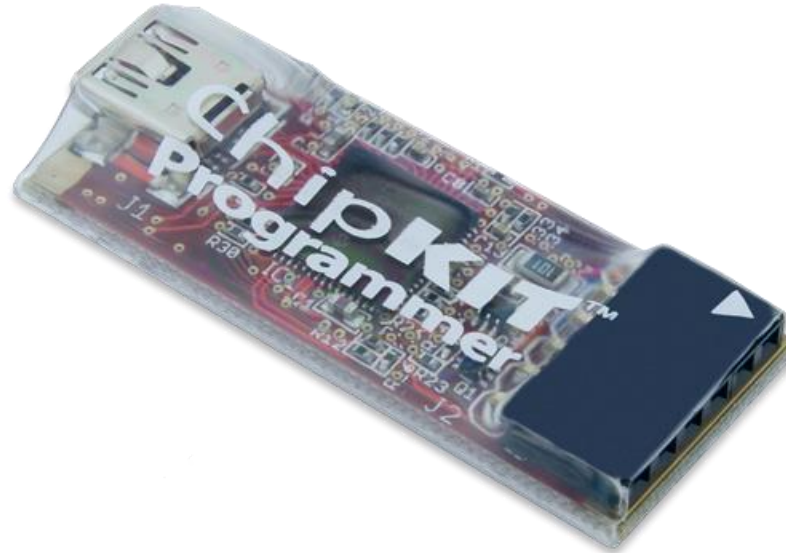
chipKIT® Wi-FIRE® Board

- **PIC32MZ MCU w/ 2 MB Flash, 512K RAM**
- **200 MHz 32-bit MIPS core**
 - Four 64-bit accumulators
 - Floating Point Unit
- **MRF24WG0MA Wi-Fi® module**
- **Micro SD card slot**
- **50 MHz SPI ports**
- **USB 2.0 Full-Speed / Hi-Speed controller**
- **43 available I/O pins with on-board user interfaces:**
 - 4 LEDs, 2 Buttons, 1 Potentiometer



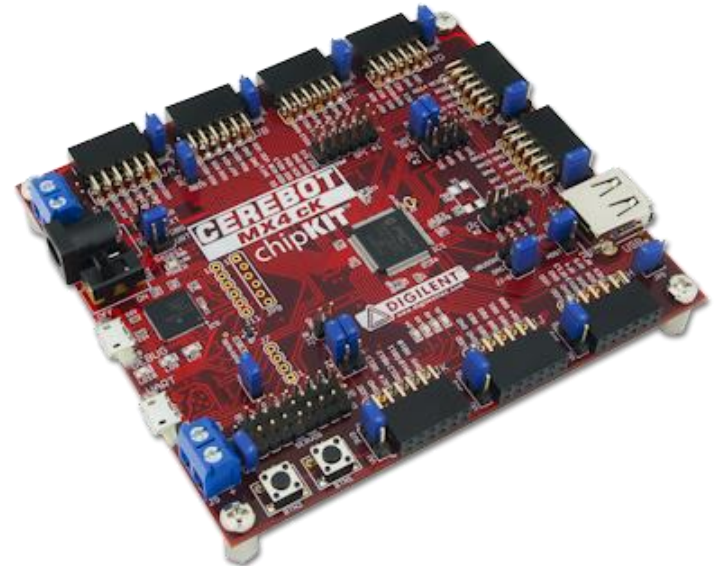
chipKIT® PGM Programmer

- Provides in-system programming and debugging for Microchip PIC® MCU-based microcontroller boards
- Intended for use with chipKIT boards
- Works with the MPLAB® IDE and MPLAB IPE



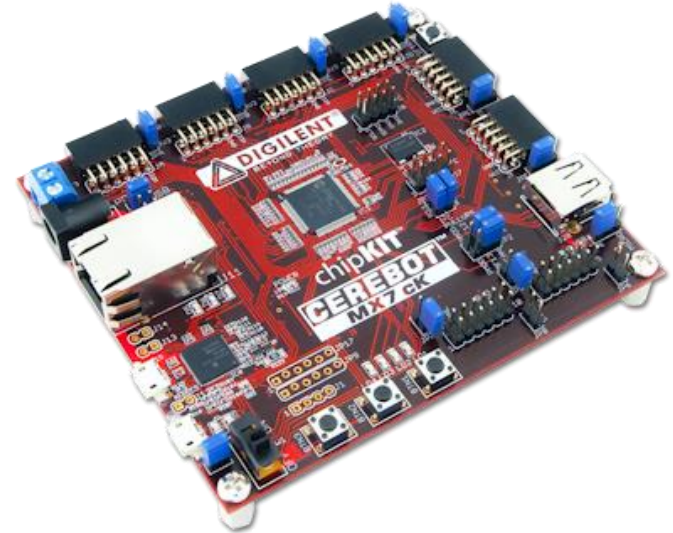
chipKIT[®] Pro MX4 Board

- **PIC32MX460F512L**
 - 80 MHz operation
 - 512K flash memory
 - 32K RAM memory
- **74 available I/O pins, 9 Pmods, 8 servo connectors, 2 push buttons, 4 LEDs**
- **2 UARTs, 2 SPIs, 2 I²Cs**
- **5 output compare, PWMs**
- **14 10-bit A/D inputs**
- **MPLAB[®] IDE compatible licensed debugger**



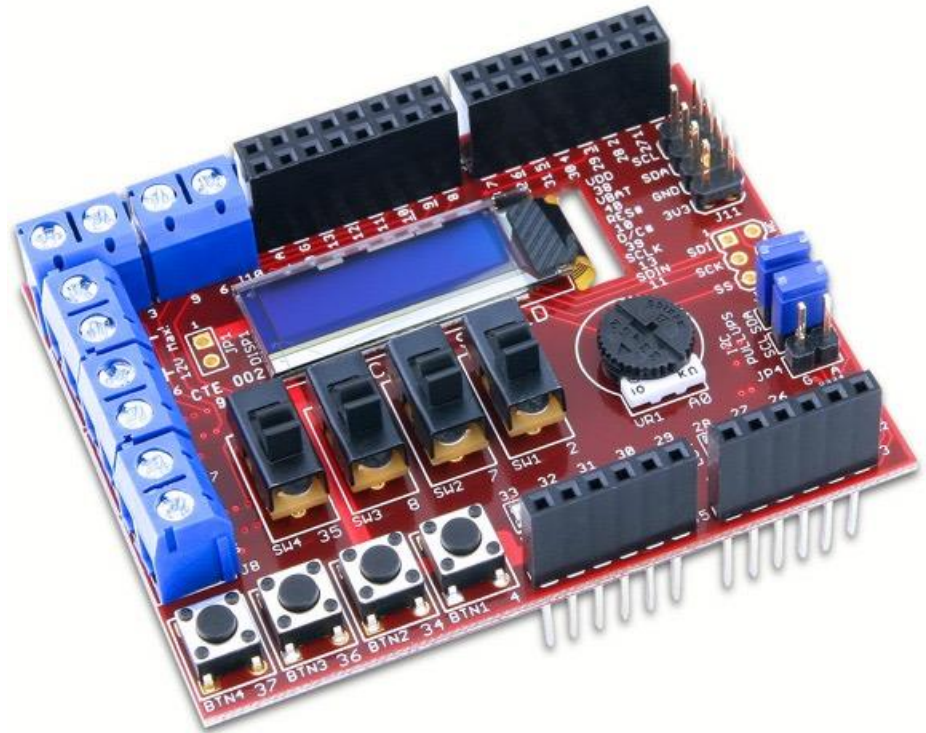
chipKIT[®] Pro MX7 Board

- **PIC32MX795F512L**
 - 80 MHz operation
 - 512K flash
 - 128K RAM
- **64 available I/O pins**
- **6 Pmod connectors**
- **10/100 Ethernet, 2 CANs, USB 2.0 OTG Host/Device**
- **2 UARTs, 3 SPIs, 2 I²Cs**
- **5 output compare/PWMs**
- **12 10-bit analog inputs**
- **MPLAB[®] IDE compatible licensed debugger**



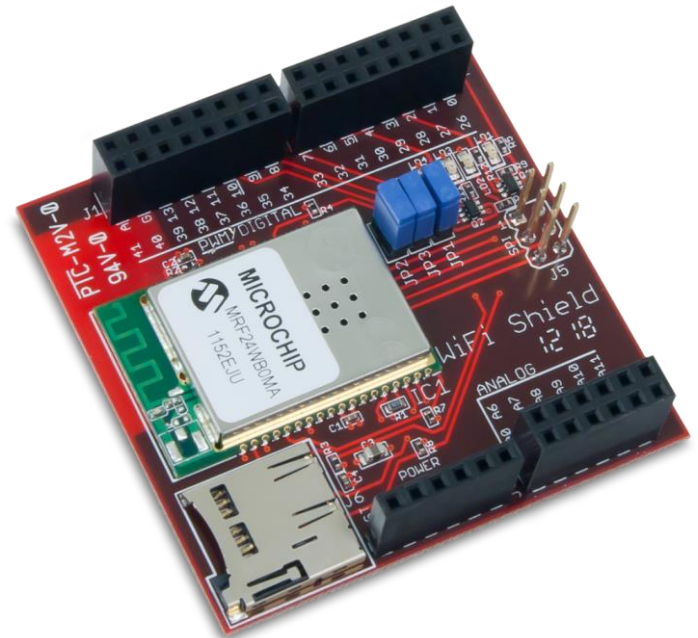
chipKIT® Basic I/O Shield

- Uno32 form factor
- 128x32 OLED display
- Four buttons
- Four slide switches
- Eight LEDs
- Four open drain FETs
- I²C EEPROM
- I²C temp sensor
- Potentiometer



chipKIT[®] Wi-Fi[®] Shield

- IEEE 802.11b-compliant RF transceiver
- Serialized unique MAC address
- 1 and 2 Mbps data rates
- IEEE 802.11b/g/n-compatible
- Integrated PCB antenna
- Range: up to 400m (1300 ft.)
- Radio regulation certification for the FCC, IC, ETSI, and ARIB
- Wi-Fi certified (WFA ID: WFA7150)
- Micro SD card connector
- Four LEDs



chipKIT[®] Network Shield

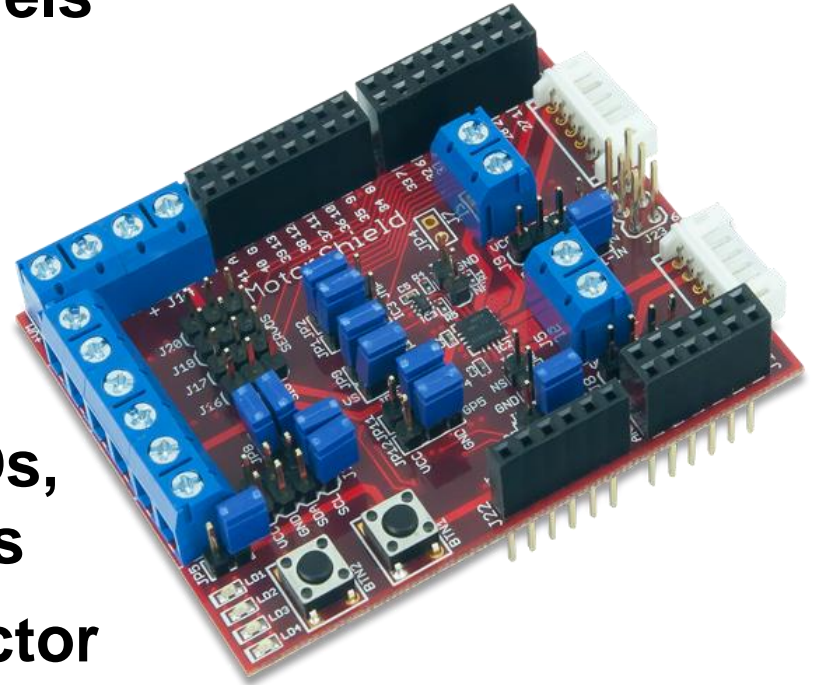
- Expands I/O on Max32
- USB Host and Device connectors
- 10/100 Ethernet PHY and connector
- Dual CAN transceivers and connectors
- Dual I²C connectors
- I²C EEPROM
- 32 kHz oscillator

The Network Shield in combination with the Max32 provides access to all of the features of the PIC32MX795F512L



chipKIT® Motor Shield

- Two H-bridge DC motor channels
- Quadrature encoder feedback inputs
- Four RC servo outputs
- Four low side N-FET outputs
- I²C I/O expander with four LEDs, two push buttons, two jumpers
- Fits Uno32 style shield connector footprint





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